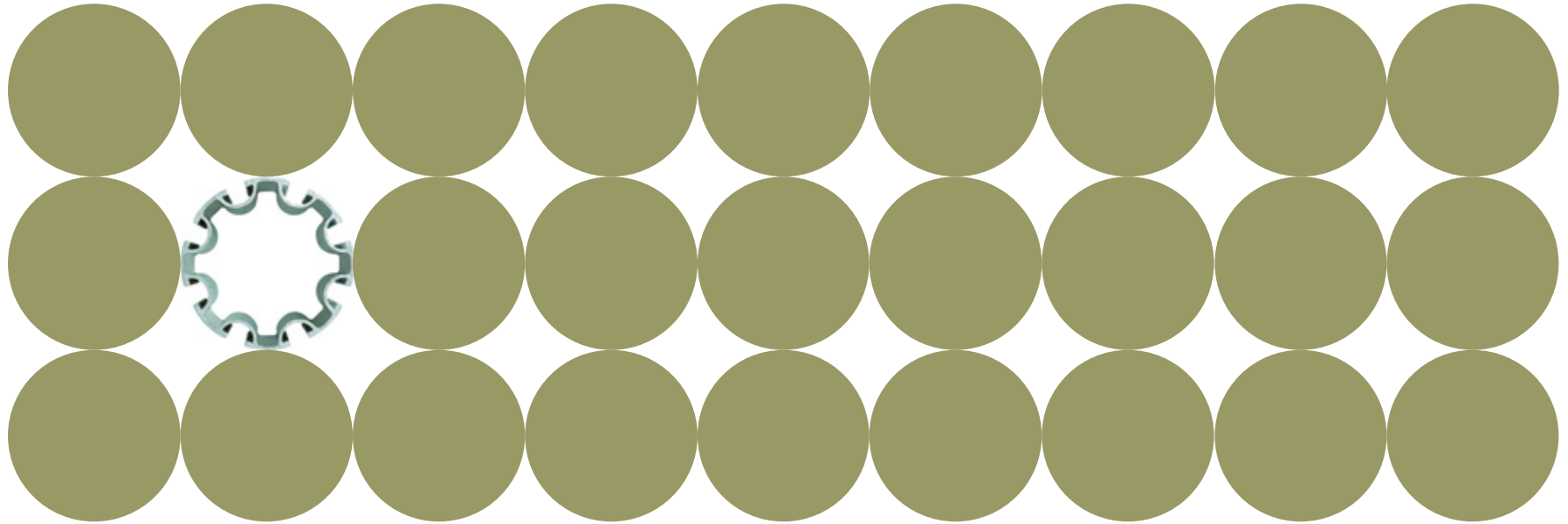


Market outlook



Arvid Moss, Executive Vice President and Head of Strategy and Business Development
Capital Markets Day, December 2, 2009

Content



Status supply & demand

- Demand, production, curtailments and stocks

China

- Primary imports , scrap imports

Supply/demand going forward

- GDP/IP and primary demand, new production, 2010/2011 supply/demand

Costs

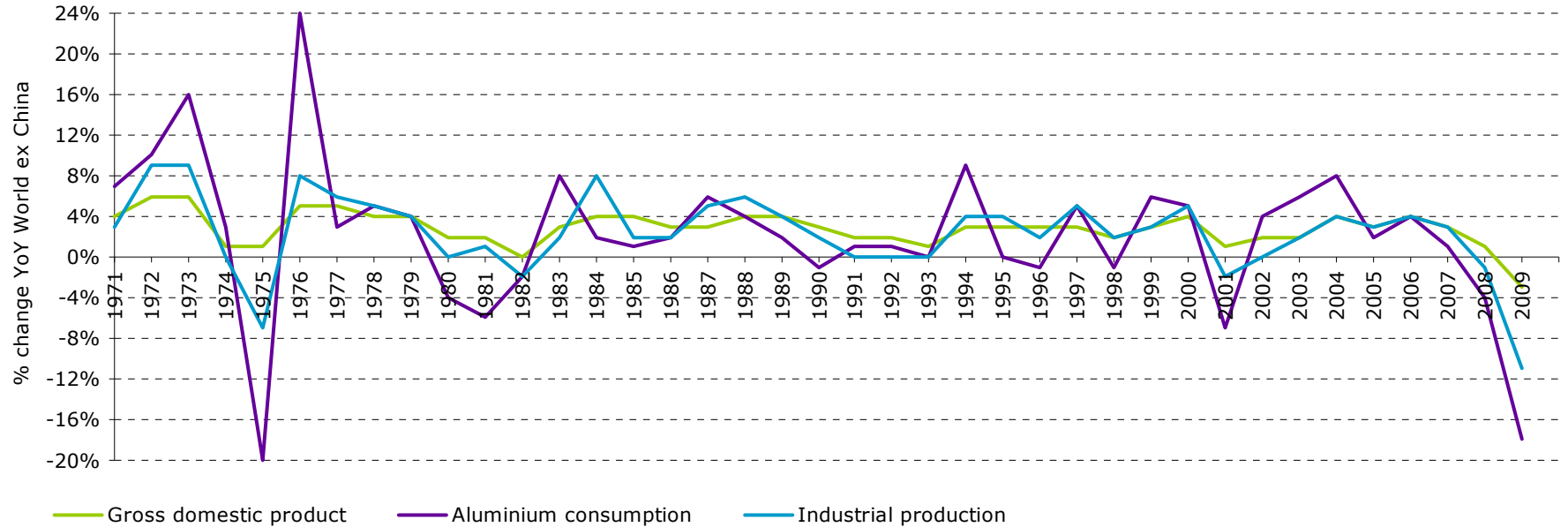
- Cost curve and cash generation through the last business cycle

Capex/opex in different geographical regions

Key take aways

Historic downturn in 2009

World outside China

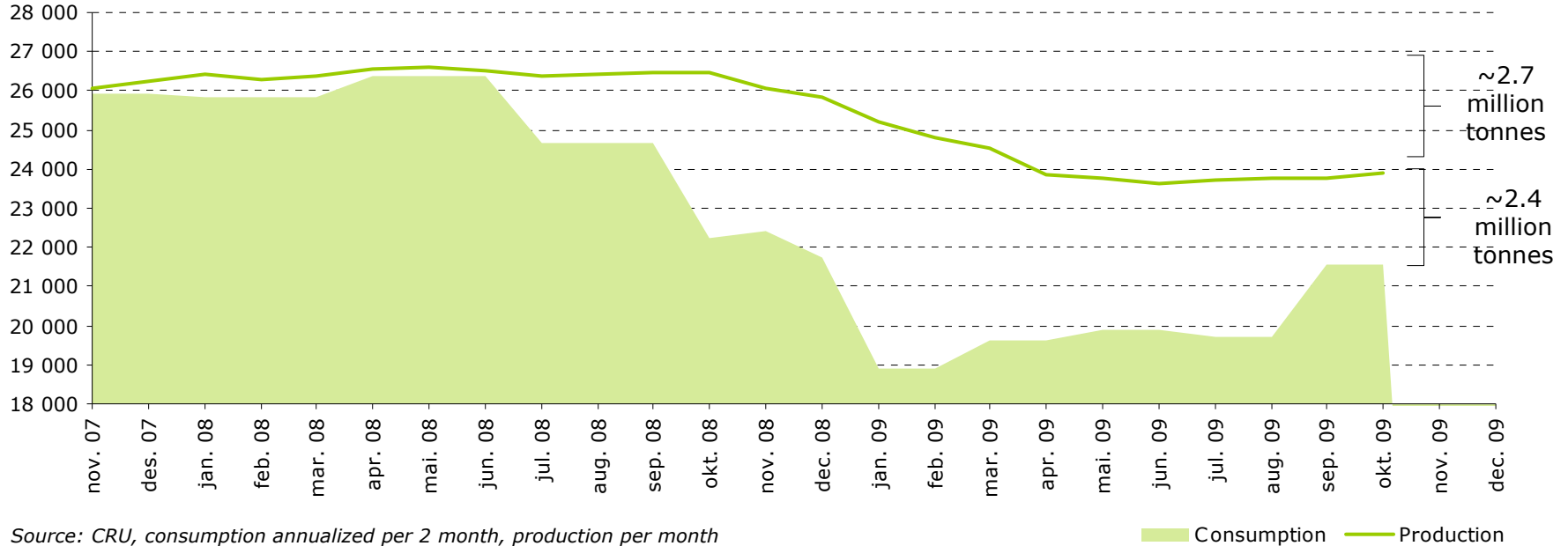


Source: Global Insight / CRU / Hydro

Imbalance reduced

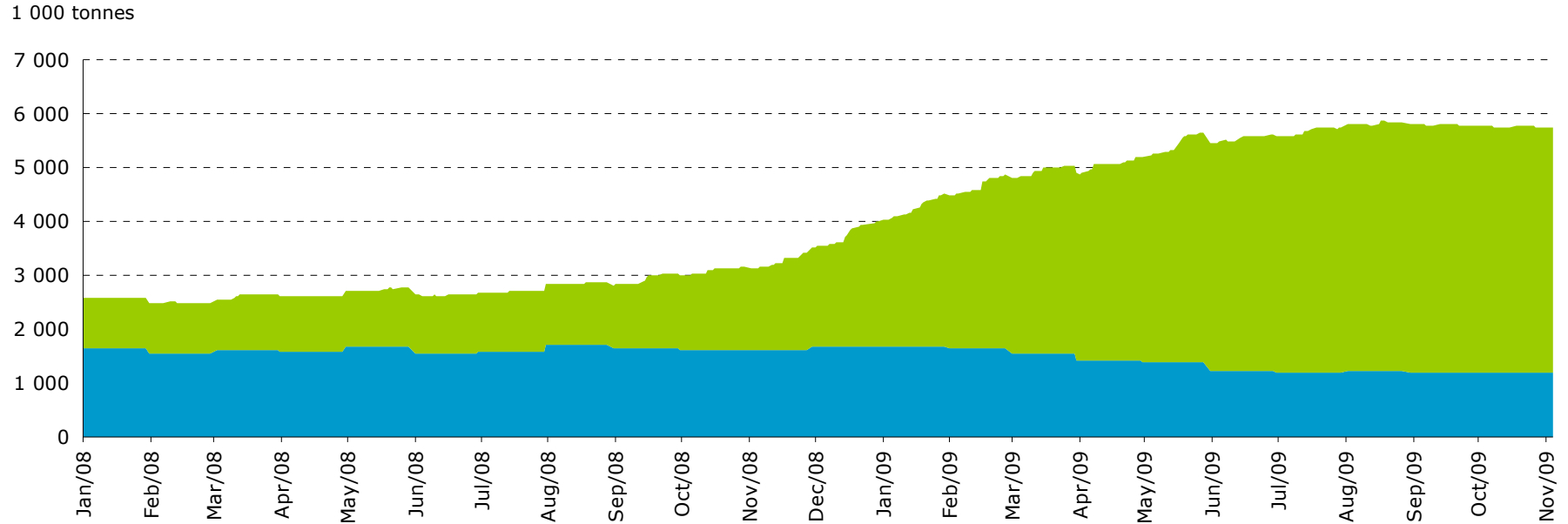
World outside China

1 000 tonnes



Source: CRU, consumption annualized per 2 month, production per month

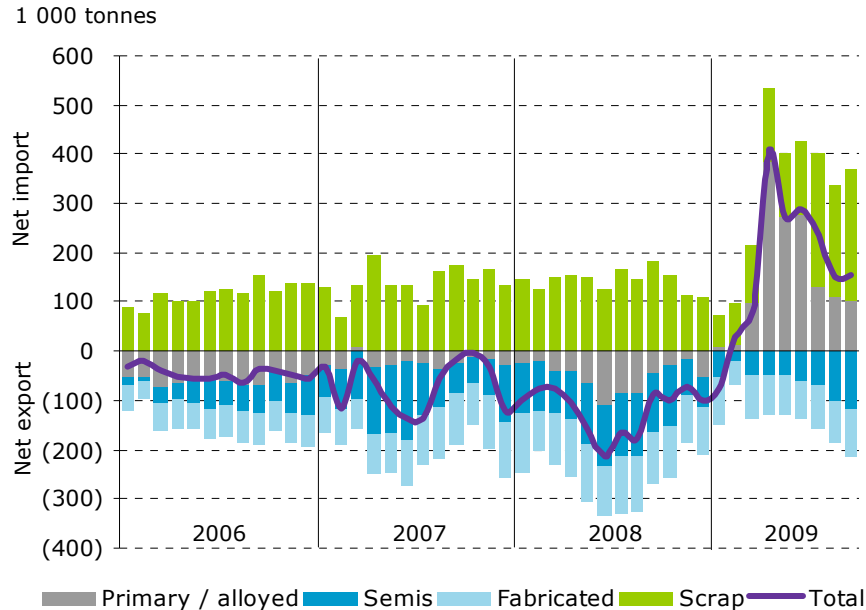
LME and IAI inventories 2008-2009



Source: Reuters/EcoWin

■ IAI inventories ■ LME inventories

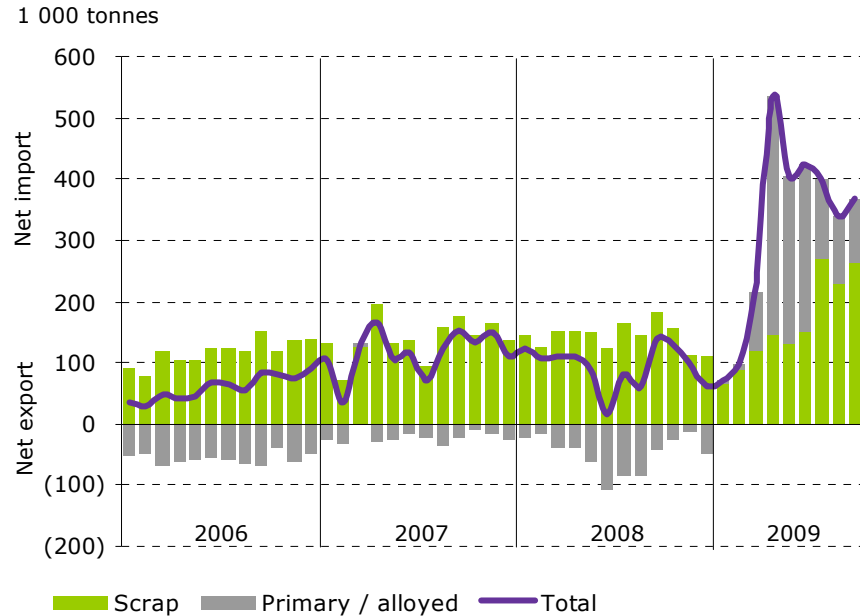
Swift response to market conditions from China



Source: Hydro / Antaika November 2009

- Production curtailments
- Strategic government purchases – lifted inland prices, import became profitable
- Government incentives increasing demand
- Recent months
 - Restart of curtailed capacity
 - Some new capacity being built
- Imports of primary aluminium expected to decrease

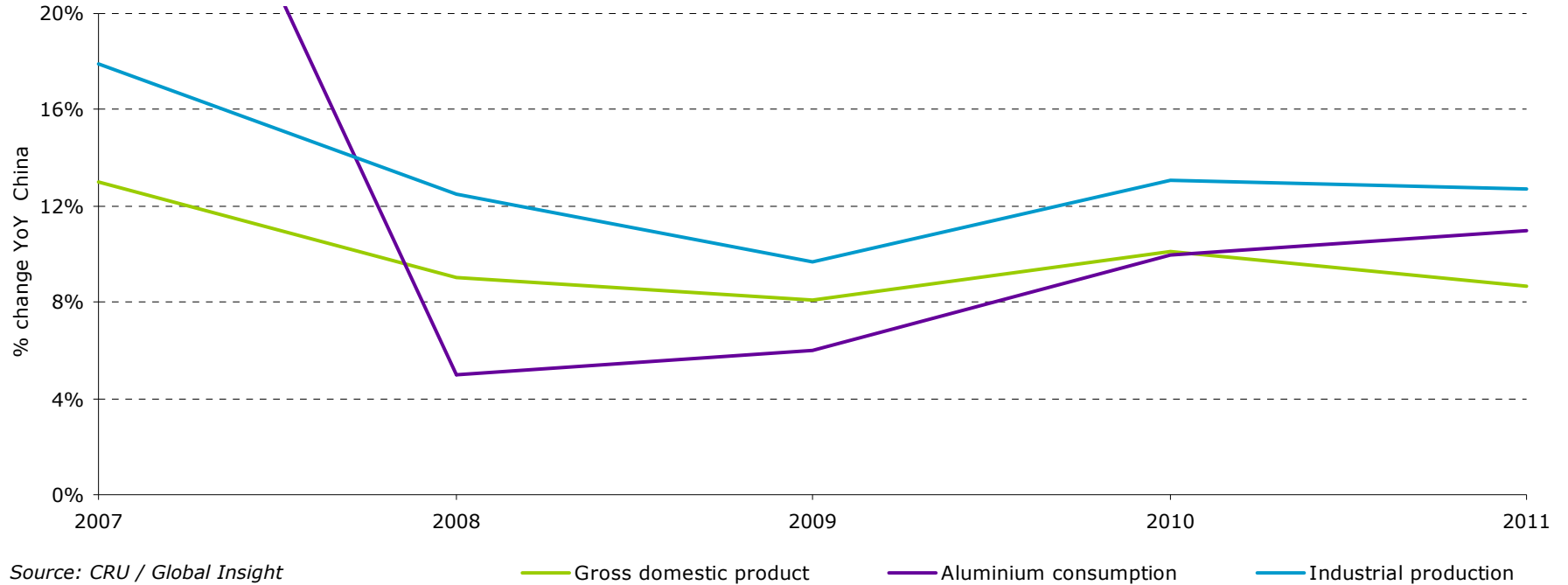
China with large increase in scrap import recently



Source: Hydro / Antaika November 2009

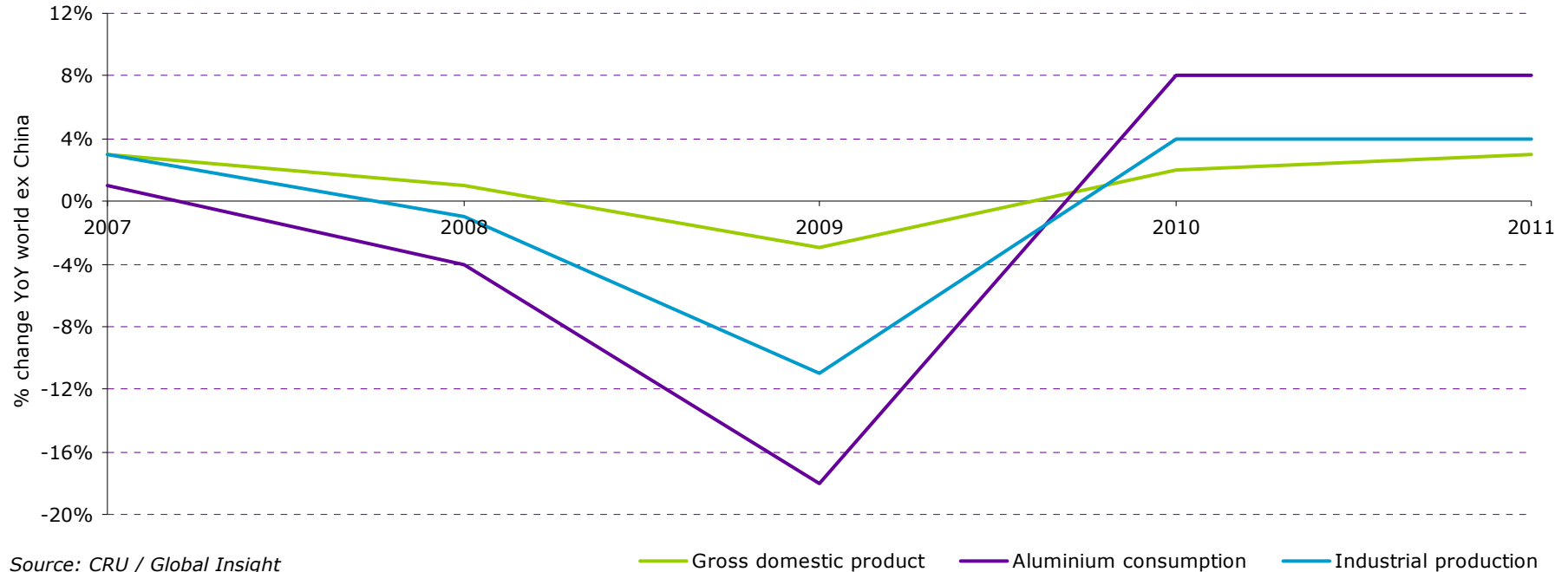
- With more scrap going to China more primary metal is needed as feed in the world outside China
- Providing that the level in Q3 is kept also in Q4, 2009 scrap imports to China will be around 500 000 tonnes higher than in 2008
- Scrap import may stay higher on annualized basis in 2010 than in 2009

China "recovers" from high levels



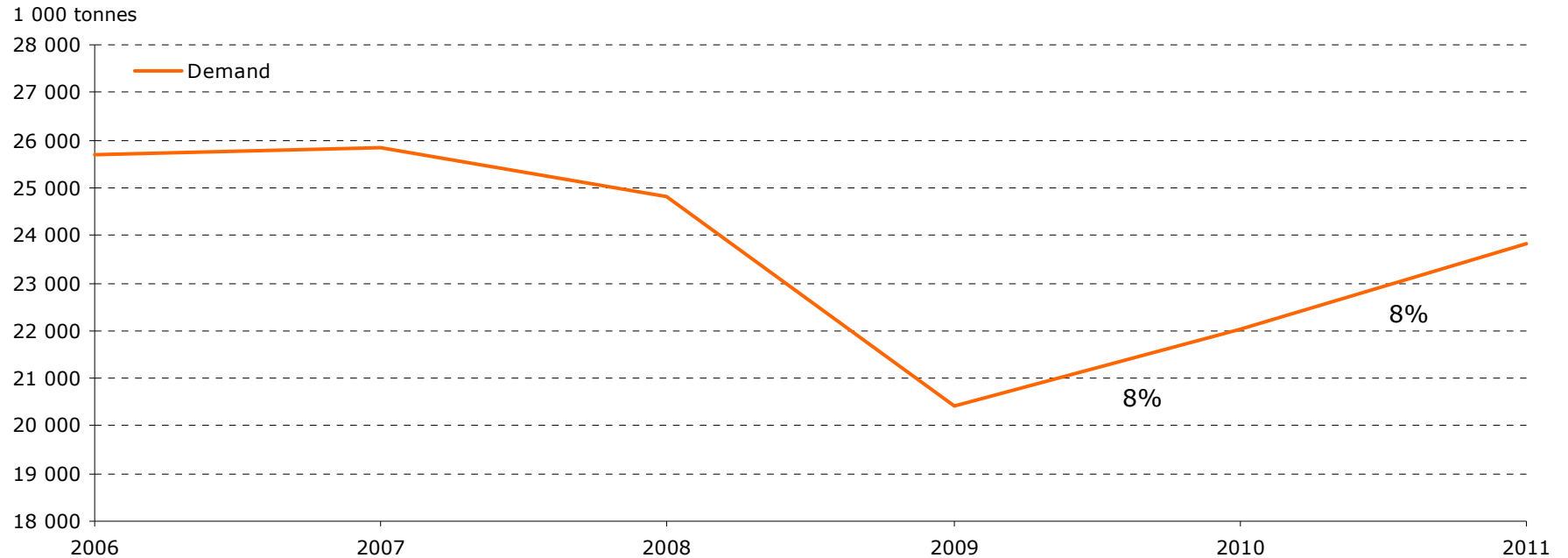
Growth in GDP and IP in 2010 outside China

Aluminium pipeline to be refilled



Improving demand

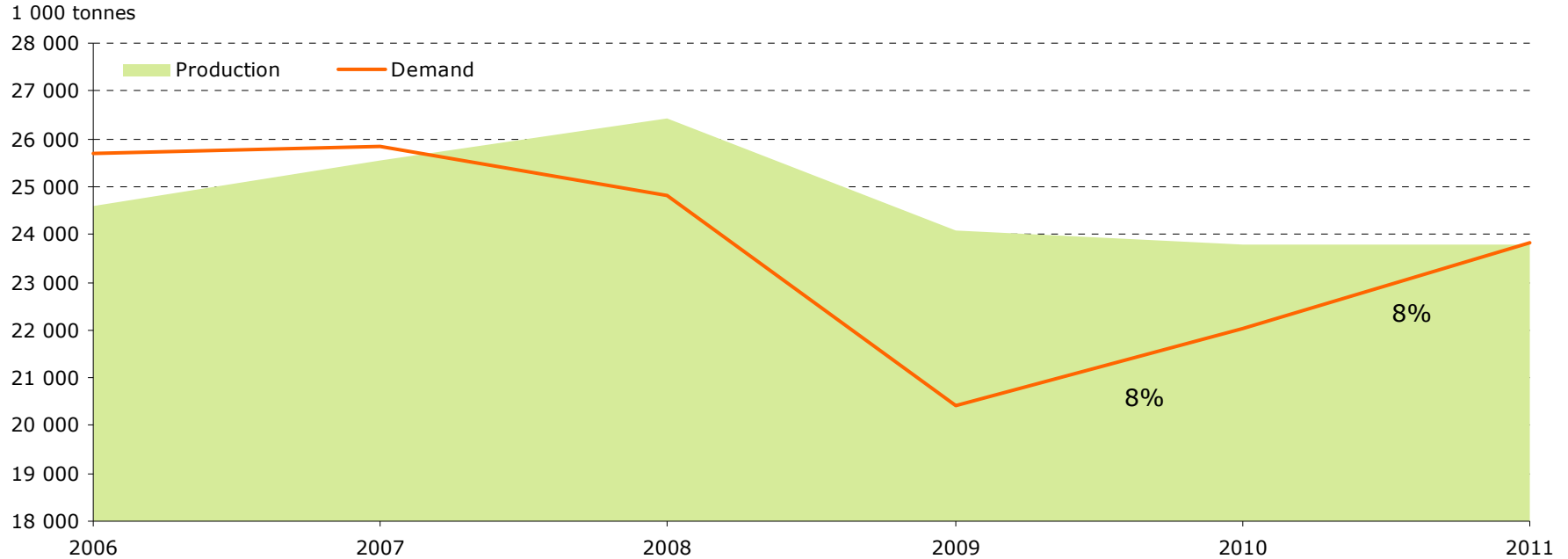
World outside China



Source: CRU / Hydro

Improving demand – but current supply too high

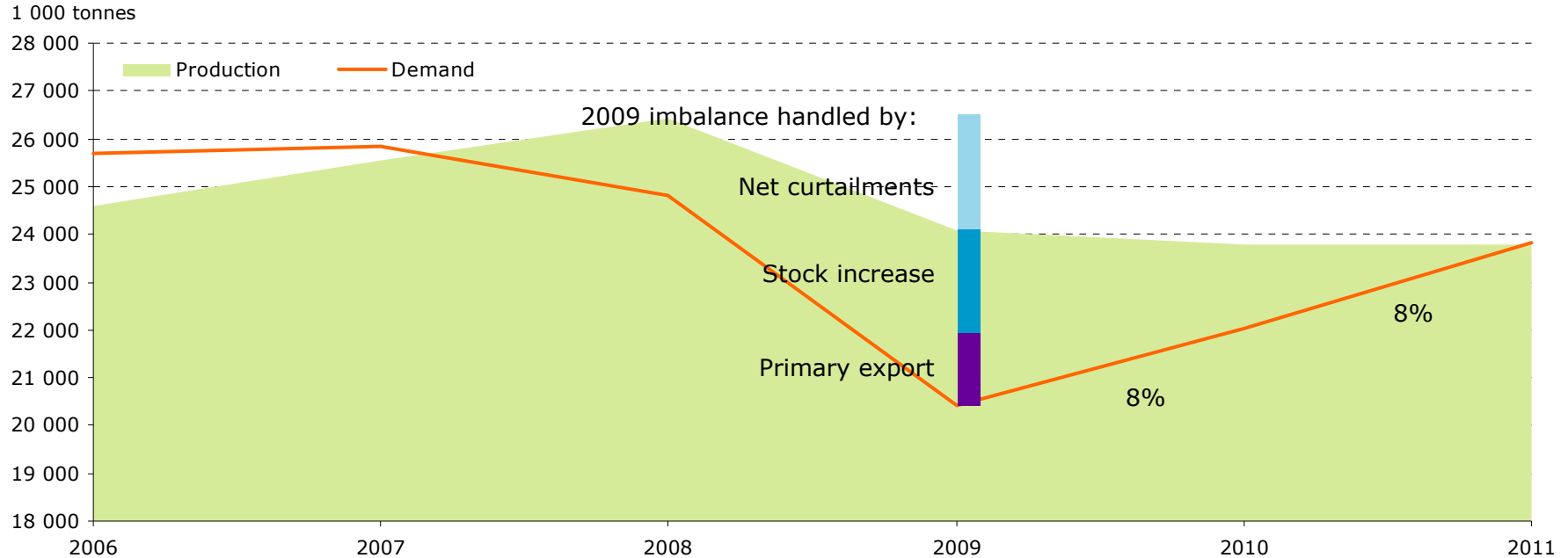
World outside China



Source: CRU / Hydro

Curtailement and China import not sufficient

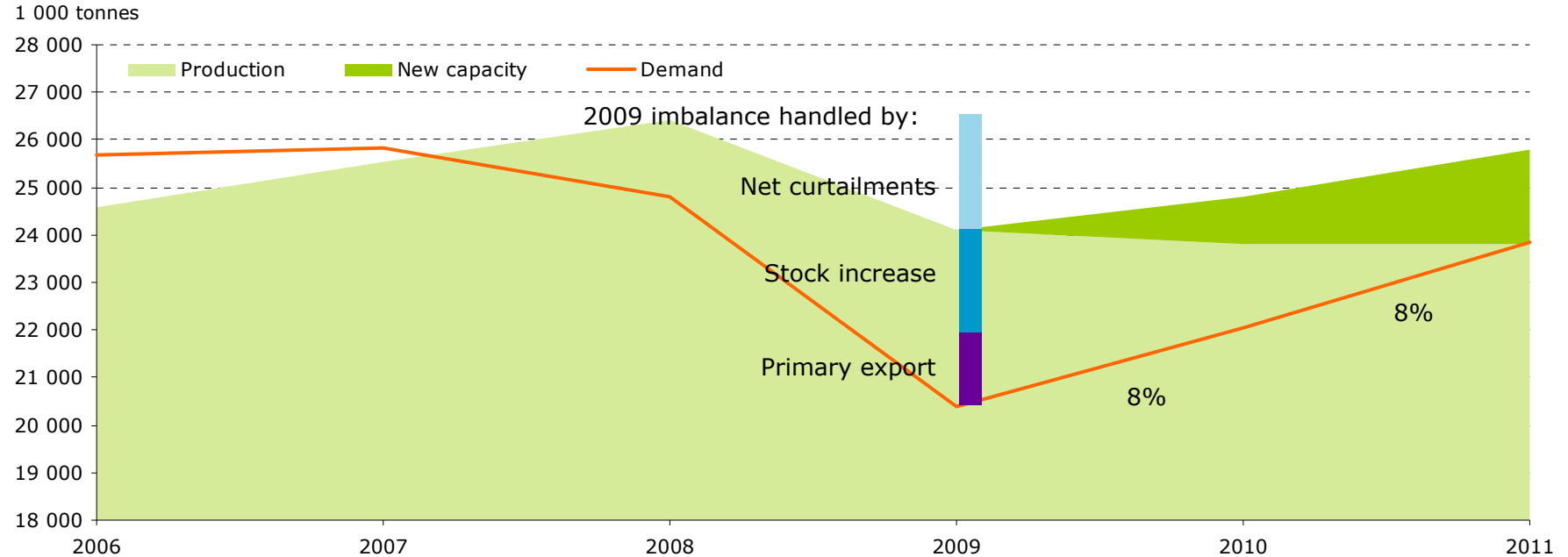
World outside China



Source: CRU / Hydro

New capacity coming in – adding to the challenge

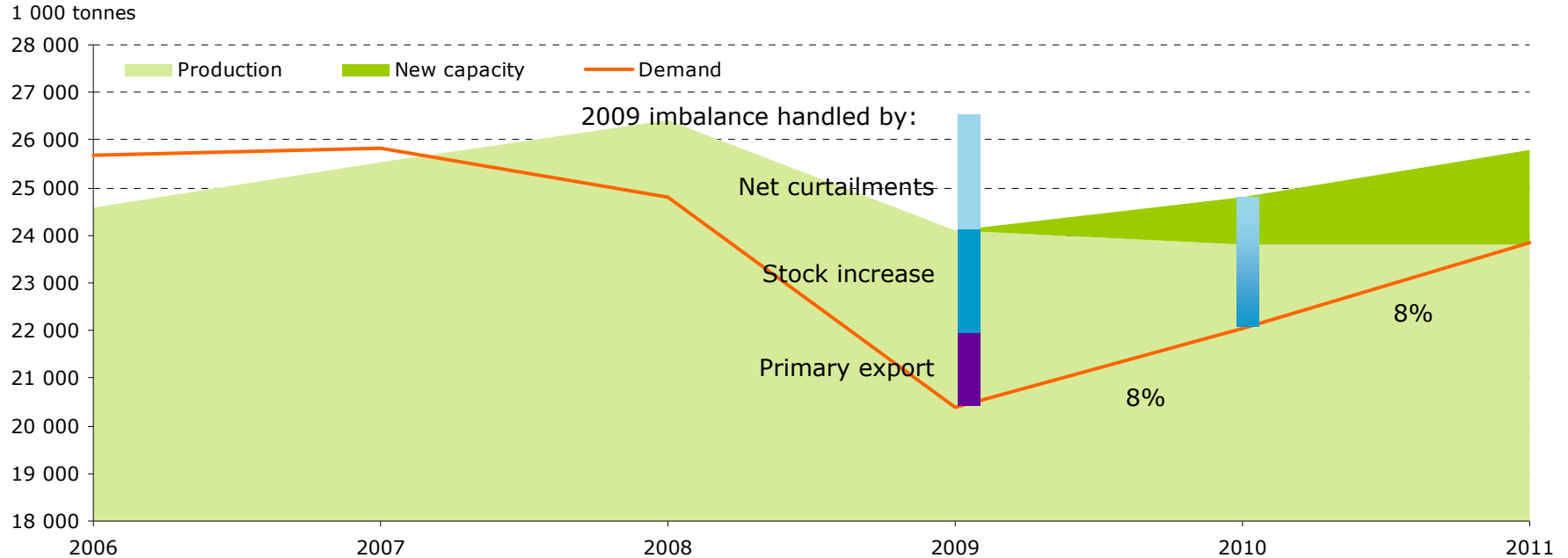
World outside China



Source: CRU / Hydro

Imbalance, though reduced

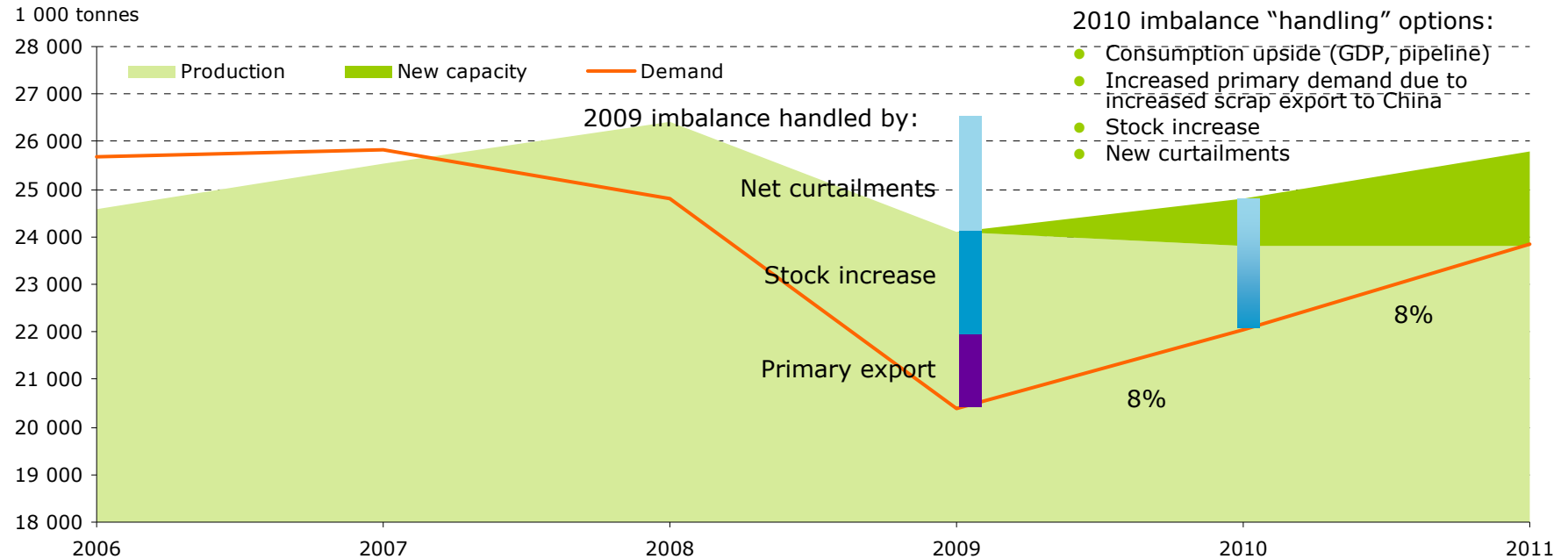
World outside China



Source: CRU / Hydro

2010 balance – scenario thinking

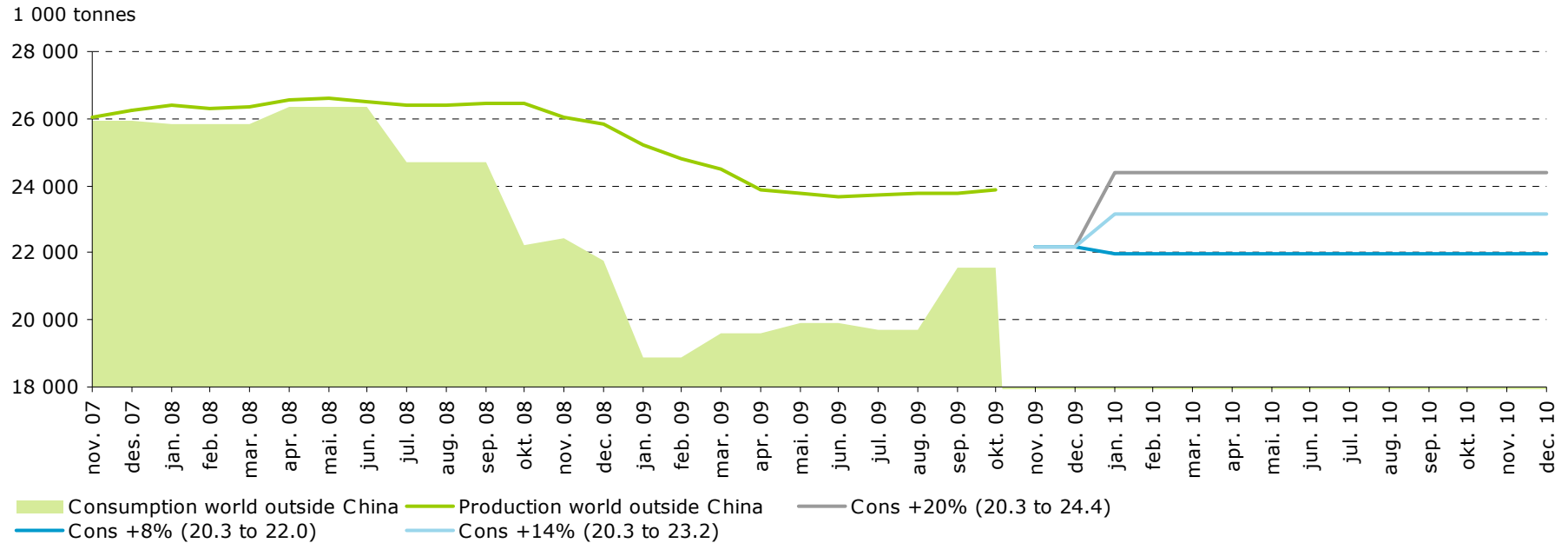
World outside China



Source: CRU / Hydro

Example of different growth rates

World outside China, annualized

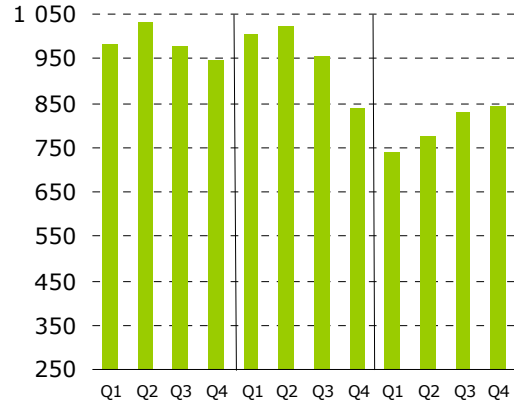


Source: CRU / Hydro. Consumption annualized per 2 month, Production per month

Quarterly development indicate underlying growth

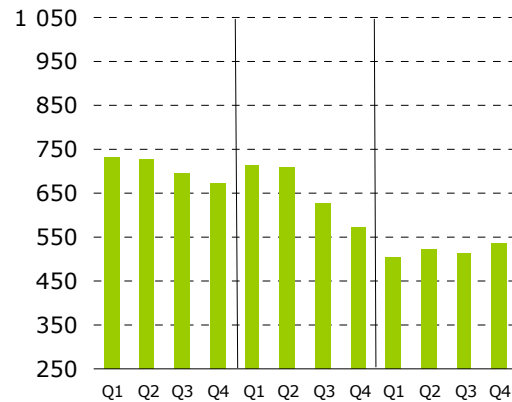
Rolled Products,
West Europe

1 000 tonnes



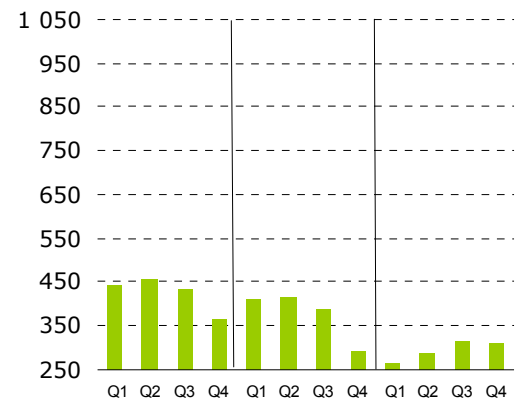
Extruded Products,
West Europe

1 000 tonnes



Extruded Products,
North America

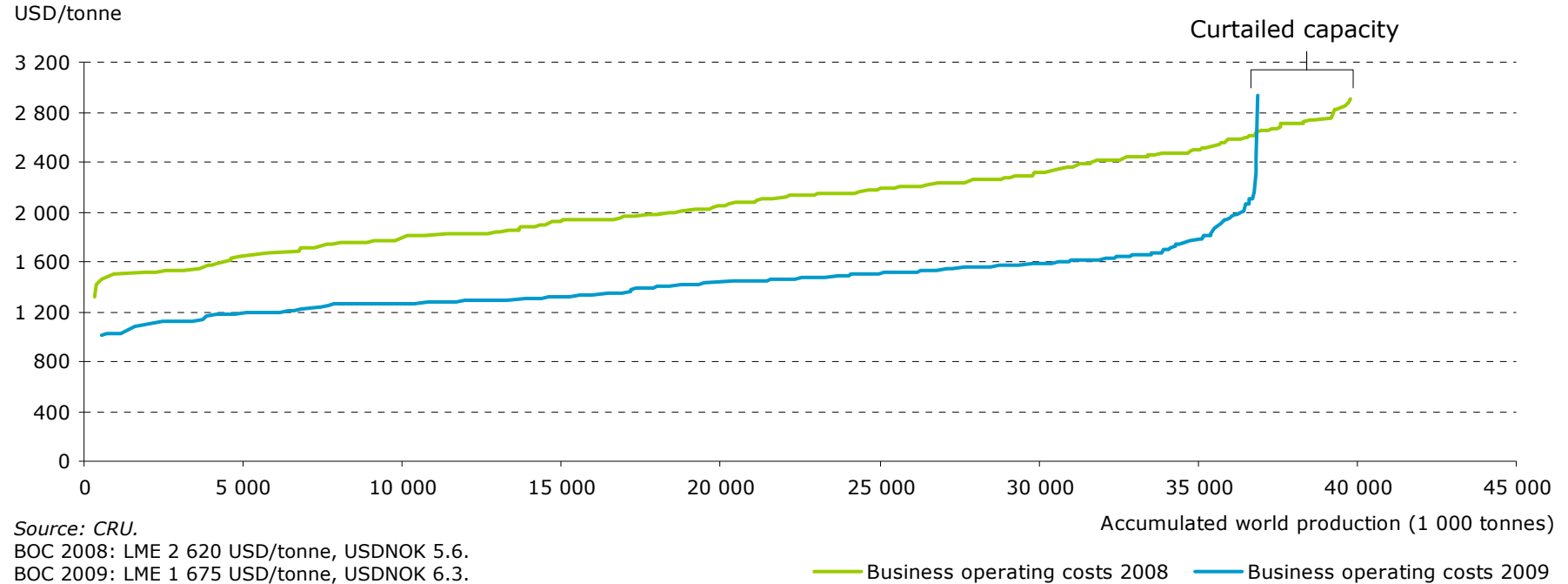
1 000 tonnes



Source: CRU

Industry costs have come down

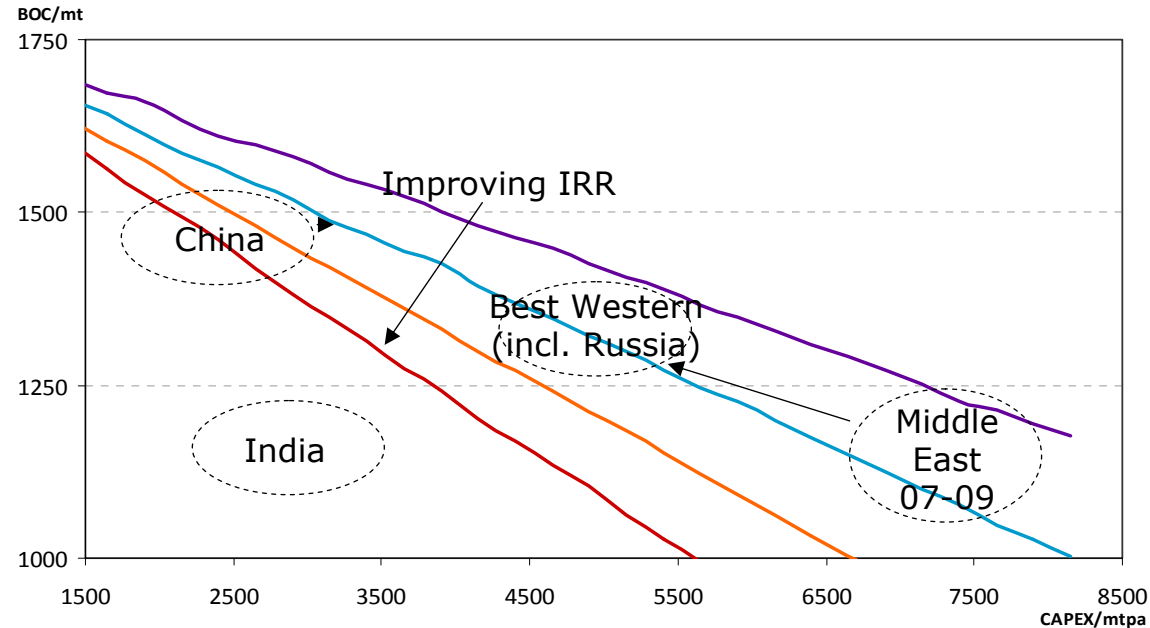
However, very high uncertainty with regards to timing, contracts and currency




Capex/opex combinations new capacity

Power at full cost, smelter facility cost, anode and casthouse concept will differ

ISO IRR - LME 1800



Key take aways

- Imbalance between supply and demand in the world outside China continuing into 2010
 - But consumption is increasing
 - Outlook 2010
 - Demand growth outside China expected – growth level uncertain
 - Fill up pipeline
 - Risk for “W”
 - Reduced primary metal export to China expected
 - Scrap export to China has increased during the last quarter – new trend?
 - Some new capacity coming on stream, expect current curtailments outside China to remain curtailed
- 
- The supply/demand imbalance continues into 2010 – but at a lower level than in 2009 – prepare for adapting to different scenarios



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